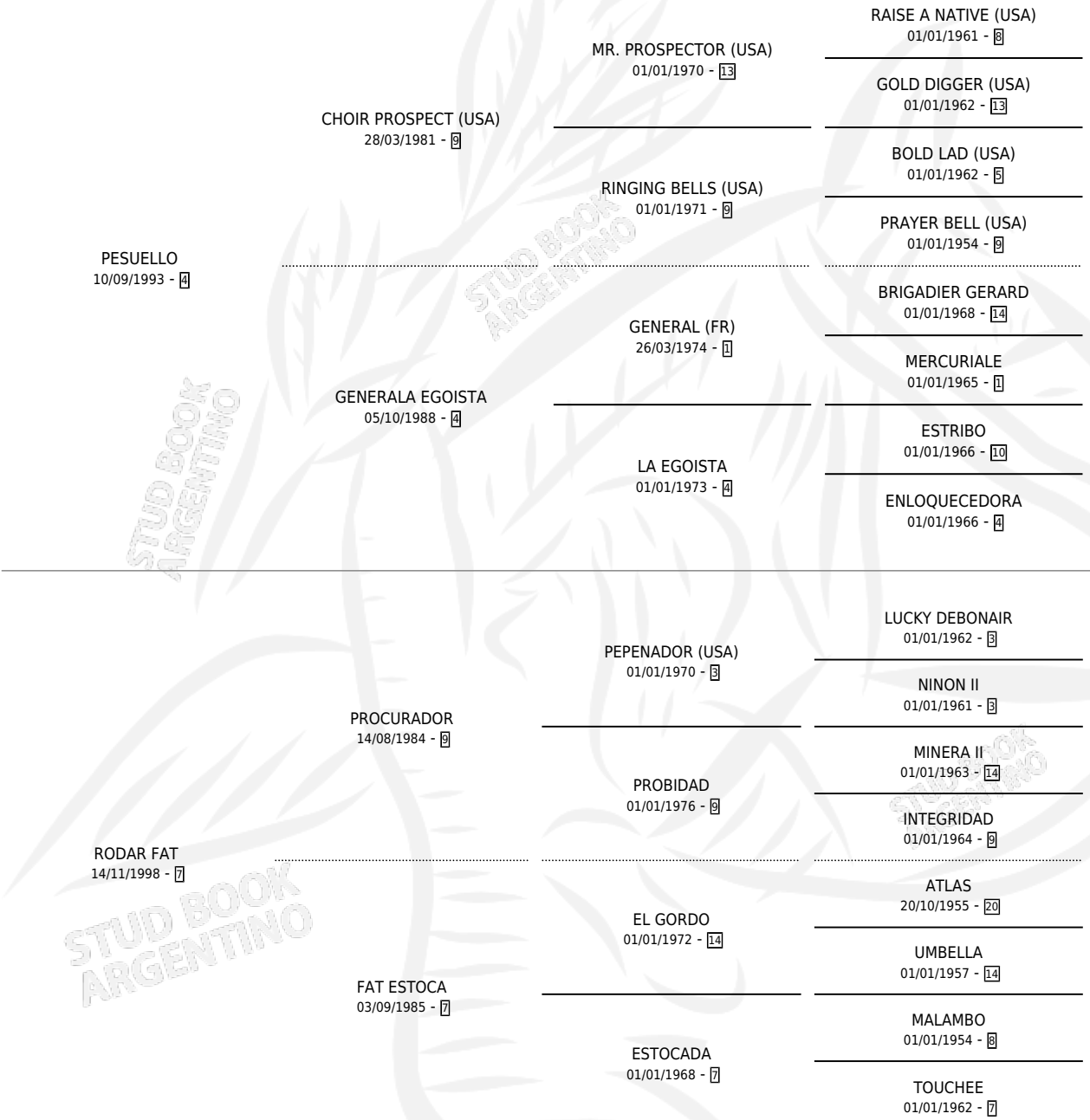
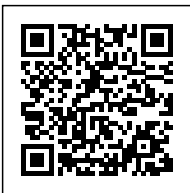






LA CHAMID

Datos oficiales del Stud Book Argentino

Documento generado el 10/07/2025

studbook.org.ar